

## Content

### 1<sup>st</sup> VOLUME

MICRO- AND NANO-PARTICLES PRODUCED BY SUPERCRITICAL FLUID ASSISTED TECHNIQUES: PRESENT STATUS AND FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS E. Reverchon	1
UNDERSTANDING AND IMPLEMENTING GREEN CHEMICAL PROCESSES - AN INTERDISCIPLINARY CHALLENGE M. Poliakoff	11
GASIFICATION OF BIOMASS AND BROWN COAL IN AN ADVANCED PRESSURISED PROCESS DEVELOPMENT UNIT CONSISTING OF A FLUIDISED BED WITH A HOT GAS CERAMIC FILTER AND PRESSURISED COMBUSTOR FOR THE LOW CALORIFIC FUEL GAS W. De Jong, M. Van der Wel, O. Unal, J. Andries, K.R.G. Hein and H. Spliethoff	13
PYROLYSIS AND OXIDATION OF TOLUENE IN SUPERCRITICAL WATER M.T. Liang, S.M. Chern, M.Y. Yu, C.L. Shiau, S.C. King and S.Y.E. Lin	19
APPLICATION OF THE METHOD OF CHEMICAL REACTION ENGINEERING TO DEVELOP PHARMACEUTICAL PROCESSES - CONTINUOUS ASYMMETRIC HYDROGENATION OF KETOISOPHORONE ENOL ACETATE S. Wang and F. Kienzle	25
APPLICATION OF A HIGH PRESSURE BUBBLE COLUMN REACTOR SYSTEM FOR CONTINUOUS ASYMMETRIC HYDROGENATION OF 2-(4-FLUOROPHENYL)-3-METHYLBUT-2-ENOIC ACID AT 270 BAR S. Wang and F. Kienzle	31
ADVANCES WITH THE PROCESS OF BIOMASS GASIFICATION IN SUPERCRITICAL WATER N. Boukis, V. Diem, E. Dinjus, U. Galla and A. Kruse	37
TRANSPIRING WALL REACTOR MODELLING FOR SUPERCRITICAL WATER OXIDATION PROCESS M.J. Cocero, M. Santos and F. Fernandez-Polanco	43
SEQUESTRATION OF CARBON DIOXIDE BY MINERAL CARBONATION M. Haenchen, G. Storti and M. Mazzotti	51
RESIDENCE TIME DISTRIBUTION IN A TRANSPIRING WALL REACTOR FOR SUPERCRITICAL WATER OXIDATION K. Lieball, B. Wellig and P. Rudolf von Rohr	57
SUPERCRITICAL WATER FLOW ACROSS A POROUS TUBE IN A REACTOR FOR SUPERCRITICAL WATER OXIDATION E. Fauvel, C. Jussot-Dubien, P. Guichardon, G. Charbit, F. Charbit and S. Sarrade	61
SELECTIVE HYDROGENATION IN A SUPERCRITICAL SINGLE-PHASE AROUND THE CATALYST S. van den Hark and M. Harrod	67
ENZYMES AND ENZYMATIC HIGH-PRESSURE MEMBRANE REACTOR; MEMBRANE CHARACTERIZATION M. Primožic, M. Habulin and Z. Knez	73

A COMPREHENSIVE STUDY OF NA <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> AQUEOUS SOLUTION AT CONSTANT PRESSURE OF 1000 BAR IN THE TEMPERATURE RANG 20 - 500OC G.V. Bondarenko, Y.E. Gorbaty, A.G. Kalinichev, A.V. Okhulkov and V.K. Popov	79
ALDOL CONDENSATION OF ACETONE AND BENZALDEHYDE IN SUPERCRITICAL CO <sub>2</sub> CATALYZED BY HYDROTALCITE M. Goto, Y. Anzai, A. Kodama, T. Hirose and M. Yoshida	85
MASS TRANSFER PHENOMENA IN HIGH PRESSURE AGITATED BUBBLE REACTOR S. Maalej, B. Benadda and M. Otterbein	91
WASTE OXIDATION IN SUPERCRITICAL WATER USING A TRANSPIRING WALL REACTOR J. Abeln and M. Kluth	97
SUNFLOWER OIL HYDROGENATION IN SCF IN A CONTINUOUS REACTOR: PRELIMINARY EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS E. Ramirez and M.A. Larrayoz	103
NEARCRITICAL HYDROLYSIS REACTIONS OF UREA AND BIURET IN AMMONIUM HYDROXIDE SOLUTION Y.-C. Kim and J.H. Han	109
A HYBRID NEURAL NETWORK MODEL APPLIED TO THE BIOMODIFICATION OF PALM KERNEL OIL IN SCCO <sub>2</sub> D. Oliveira, J.V. Oliveira, A.P. Fonseca and G. Stuart	115
CATALYTIC WET AIR OXIDATION OF PHENOL IN A BSTR OVER PLATINUM CATALYSTS J.R. Gonzalez Velasco, M. Arieta-Araunabeña, R. Lopez-Fonseca and J.I. Alvarez-Uriarte	121
WET AIR OXIDATION OF FATTY ACIDS J. Sanchez Oneto, J.R. Portela, E. Nebot and E.J. Martínez-De-La-Ossa	127
THE INFLUENCE OF SUPERCRITICAL CARBON DIOXIDE ON REACTIVITY OF ELECTROCHEMICAL CARBOXYLATION A. Sasaki, H. Kawanami and Y. Ikushima	133
HETEROGENEOUSLY CATALYSED PARTIAL OXIDATIONS IN SUPERCRITICAL WATER H. Vogel	139
EXPERIMENTAL AND THEORETICAL INVESTIGATION OF CONFORMATIONAL CHANGES IN THIN POLYMER FILMS UNDER HIGH PRESSURE N. Elvassore, A. Favaro, A. Striolo, A. Bertucco and V. Di Noto	145
SUPERCRITICAL ANTISOLVENT PURIFICATION OF CELLULOSE ACETATE-ACETIC ACID-WATER MIXTURES OF INDUSTRIAL INTEREST E. Reverchon, G. Della Porta, F. Zanette and S. Ferrero	151
ACID CATALYSED REACTIONS IN SUPERCRITICAL FLUIDS P. Licence, E. Garcia- Verdugo, L.M. Dudd, R. Amandi, B. Walsh and M. Poliakoff	157
WASTE LUBRICATING OIL RECYCLING BY PROPANE EXTRACTION J. Rincon, P. Canizares, T. Garcia and I. Garcia	163
TREATMENT OF ELECTRONIC WASTE MATERIAL WITH SUPERCRITICAL CO <sub>2</sub> T.D. Gamse and R. Marr	169
SUPERCRITICAL FLUID EXTRACTION OF SEMEN ZIZIPHI SPINOSAE M.T. Liang, W.H. Wu, H.I. Chen, T.T. Tseng, C.Y. Yan and J.Y. Liao	175

ENZYMATIC SYNTHESIS OF FOOD ADDITIVES IN SUPERCRITICAL CARBON DIOXIDE L. Calvo, M.D. Romero, C. Alba, F. Ortiz and M. Gutierrez	181
SEPARATION OF ANTIOXIDATIVE COMPONENTS FROM PLANTS OF THE LABIATAE FAMILY BY SUPERCRITICAL FLUID EXTRACTION M. Skerget, Š. Stangler Herodez, M. Hadolin and Z. Knez	187
SUPERCRITICAL FLUID EXTRACTION OF BIOACTIVE CONSTITUENTS FROM LOVAGE Á. Kery, C.S. Andras, E. Lemberkovics, A. Dzurillay, P. Apati, M. Palfi and B. Simandi	193
DYEING NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC TEXTILES IN SUPERCRITICAL CARBON DIOXIDE WITH REACTIVE DYES M. van der Kraan, M.V. Fernandez Cid, G. Woerlee, W.J.T. Veugelers and G.J. Witkamp	199
DESIGN OF A SCFE PILOT PLANT TO BE OPERATED UP TO 70 MPA AND 475 K, AND SOME APPLICATIONS O. Ganado, E.M. Vaquero, R. Murga, S. Beltran and J.L. Cabezas	205
SUPERCRITICAL FLUID EXTRACTION OF NON-VOLATILE TERPENOIDS FROM MEDICINAL PLANTS B. Simandi, Á. Kery, S. Kristo, C.S. Andras, A. Prechl and J. Fekete	211
SUPERCRITICAL FLUID EXTRACTION OF HIPROSE (ROSA CANINA L.) PSEUDO-FRUIT WITH CARBON DIOXIDE C.S. Andras, B. Simandi, J. Domokos, E. Ronyai, A. Prechl and A. Deak	217
SUPERCRITICAL FLUIDS EXTRACTION AND FRACTIONATION OF PYRETHRINS FROM PYRETHRUM G. Della Porta and E. Reverchon	223
RECYCLING OF SILANE CROSSLINKED POLYETHYLENE INTO THERMOPLASTICS USING SUPERCRITICAL ALCOHOL T. Goto, T. Yamazaki, T. Sugeta, O. Katuto, I. Okajima and T. Sako	229
APPLICATION OF SUPERCRITICAL FLUIDS IN PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRY V. Steinhagen, M. Bork and J.P. Koerner	235
THE EFFECTS OF MANUFACTURING STEPS ON THE CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE EXTRACTS FROM SCFE OF MATE TEA LEAVES M.C. Esmelindro, G. Toniazzo, C. Dariva, D. Oliveira and D. Lopes	241
SUPERCRITICAL FLUID EXTRACTION OF CAROTENOIDS FROM NANNOCHLOROPSIS GADITANA M. Macias Sánchez, C. Mantell, M. Rodriguez, E. Martinez De La Ossa, L. Lubián and O. Montero	247
ISOLATION OF BIOLOGICALLY VALUABLE SUBSTANCES FROM AROMATIC AND MEDICINAL PLANTS BY SUPERCRITICAL CO <sub>2</sub> P.R. Venskutonis, E. Dauksas, B. Sivik and M. Murkovic	253
PASTEURIZATION OF ORANGE JUICE BY SUPERCRITICAL CO <sub>2</sub> TREATMENT S. Spilimbergo, T. Parton, N. Elvassore, A. Bertucco and D. Marchese	259
DEVELOPMENT OF A CATALYST INJECTION PUMP BASED ON THE DESIGN OF HIGH PRESSURE PUMPS FOR WATERJET CUTTING F. Trieb and N. Herbig	265
STUDY AND MODELLING OF FURFURAL ADSORPTION ON ACTIVATED CARBON UNDER SUPERCRITICAL CONDITIONS S. Lucas and M.J. Cocero	271

APPLICATION OF THE SUPERCRITICAL ANTISOLVENT (SAS) TECHNIQUE TO THE FRACTIONATION OF TOBACCO EXTRACTS M. Frongia, S. Scrugli, M. Muscas, P. Madau, G. Loi, G. Sfacteria and D. Carta	277
DETERMINATION AND MODELLING OF PHASE EQUILIBRIA FOR GERANIOL, TRIBUTYRIN AND GERANYLBUTYRATE IN SUPERCRITICAL CO <sub>2</sub> T.D. Gamse, G. Depoli and R. Marr	279
ENANTIOSEPARATION OF N-METHYLAMPHETAMINE BY SUPERCRITICAL FLUID EXTRACTION AFTER PARTIAL DIASTEREOMERIC SALT FORMATION I. Kmezc, B. Simandi, E. Szekely, E. Fogassy and I. Markovits	285
A SIMPLE CALCULATION METHOD OF CRITICAL PRESSURE AND TEMPERATURE OF FLUIDS IN A CONFINED ENVIRONMENT D. Tharumagnanam and G. Manos	291
USE OF HIGH-INTENSITY ULTRASOUND TO ENHANCE THE MASS TRANSFER COEFFICIENTS IN SUPERCRITICAL FLUIDS EXTRACTION PROCESSES G. Urrutia, Y. Golás, J. García-Reverter, E. Riera, A. Berna and A. Mulet	297
HIGH PRESSURE VLE MEASUREMENTS OF NAPHTHALENE + CO <sub>2</sub> AND BENZOIC ACID + CO <sub>2</sub> BINARY SYSTEMS USING A STATIC SYNTHETIC APPARATUS R. Harris, M. Wilken, K. Fischer, J. Gmehling, T. Letcher, D. Raal and D. Ramjugernath	303
EXPERIMENTAL AND THEORETICAL INVESTIGATION OF ADSORPTION AT HIGH PRESSURES T. Hocker, A. Rajendran, M. Mazzotti and M. Morbidelli	309
ASPEN PLUS™ COMPUTER SIMULATION USED FOR THERMODYNAMIC DATA PREDICTION OF CO <sub>2</sub> -RICH MULTI-COMPONENT SYSTEMS A. Martin, Q. Smejkal and B. Kerler	315
SYNTHESIS OF SUPERCRITICAL FLUID EXTRACTION PROCESS USING CROSSING-OVER REGION G.M.N. Costa, S. Vieira De Melo, F. Pessoa and A.M. Campos	321
PREDICTION OF SOLID SOLUBILITY IN SUPERCRITICAL FLUIDS USING CUBIC EQUATION OF STATE S. Vieira De Melo, G.M.N. Costa, F. Pessoa and R.F. Lacerda	327
EXTRACTION OF EDIBLE OILS AT HIGH PRESSURE CONDITIONS - DYNAMIC AND STEADY STATE STUDIES R.M. Ruivo, A. Paiva, M.J. Cebola and P.C. Simoes	333
SUPERCRITICAL WATER TECHNOLOGY APPLIED TO THE REGENERATION OF ACTIVATED CARBON F. Salvador, C. Sánchez, R. Cubero, M.J. Sánchez and A. Salvador	339
PREPARATION AND DESIGN OF ACTIVATED CARBONS BY CONTROLLED GASIFICATION WITH SUPERCRITICAL WATER C. Sánchez, F. Salvador, M.J. Sánchez, R. Cubero and A. Salvador	345
STUDY OF THE PHASE EQUILIBRIUM BETWEEN CARBON DIOXIDE AND THE DEODORIZER DISTILLATE OF THE SOYBEAN OIL M. Mendes, F. Pessoa and A.M.C. Uller	351
SOLUBILITY OF THREE CINNAMIC ACID DERIVATIVES IN SUPERCRITICAL CARBON DIOXIDE R. Murga, M.T. Sanz, S. Beltran and J.L. Cabezas	357

DIELECTRIC SPECTROSCOPY IN SUPERCRITICAL FLUIDS : A NEW APPROACH TO INVESTIGATE THE SELF-ASSEMBLY BEHAVIOUR OF AMPHIPHILIC MOLECULES IN SCCO <sub>2</sub> A. Galia, F. Barrale, S. Piazza and G. Filardo	363
THERMODYNAMIC STUDY OF THE HYDROGENATION OF FATTY ACID ESTERS IN PRESENCE OF SUPERCRITICAL FLUIDS C. Brake, D. Richter and E. Weidner	367
CORRELATION OF THE SOLID SOLUBILITY IN VARIOUS SUPERCRITICAL FLUIDS USING A SOLUTION MODEL J.S. Cheng, M. Tang and Y.P. Chen	373
THE STRUCTURE OF SUPERCRITICAL ALCOHOLS: EVIDENCE OF COOPERATIVITY EFFECT OF HYDROGEN BONDING S. Barlow, G. V. Bondarenko, Y.E. Gorbaty and M. Poliakov	379
NEUTRON SCATTERING STUDIES OF SUB AND SUPERCRITICAL WATER I. A. Beta, A. I. Kolesnikov and J.C. Li	385
SOLUBILITY OF BIXIN AND BIXIN/BETA-CAROTENE MIXTURES IN SUPERCRITICAL CARBON DIOXIDE B. Nobre, E.M. Queiroz, F. Pessoa, J. Coelho, A. Palavra and R. Mendes	391
A MATHEMATICAL MODEL DESCRIBING THE SUPERCRITICAL FLUID EXTRACTION (SFE) OF OIL FROM SOYBEAN SEEDS G. Andrich, A. Zinnai, S. Nottoli, F. Venturi and R. Fiorentini	397
MODELING SUPERCRITICAL FLUID EXTRACTION OF MATE LEAVES USING A HYBRID NEURAL NETWORK D. Oliveira, C. Dariva, A.P. Fonseca and G. Stuart	403
PHASE EQUILIBRIA FOR BRAZILIAN HEAVY OIL/CO <sub>2</sub> SYSTEM A.P. Fonseca, B.M.C. Chaves, F. Pessoa and A.M.C. Uller	409
CO <sub>2</sub> -INDUCED REDUCTION OF THE MELTING TEMPERATURE OF IONIC LIQUIDS N. Sakellarios, S.G. Kazarian and C.M. Gordon	415
DIFFUSION COEFFICIENT OF A MODEL FOOD DYE (3,5-MALVIDIN DIGLUCOSIDE) IN A HIGH PRESSURE CO <sub>2</sub> +METHANOL SYSTEM C. Mantell, M. Rodriguez and E. Martinez De La Ossa	419
SOLUBILITY MEASUREMENTS OF POLYMERISATION STABILISERS IN SCCO <sub>2</sub> T. Casimiro, T. Costa, R. Griffiths, S. Howdle and A. Aguiar-Ricardo	425
HIGH PRESSURE VISCOSITY OF POLYMER SOLUTIONS AT THE CRITICAL POLYMER CONCENTRATION C. Dindar and E. Kiran	429
MASS TRANSFER AND RECOVERY OF HEN EGG LYSOZYME BY CO <sub>2</sub> DISSOLVED INTO REVERSED MICELLES B.S. Chun, S.Y. Park, S.O. Yoon and A. Weber	435
OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF CO <sub>2</sub> IN THE VICINITY OF CRITICAL POINT V. Bagratashvili, K.B. Bestemyanov, V.M. Gordienko, A.N. Kononov, V.K. Popov and S.I. Tsykina	441
UV-VIS SPECTROSCOPY FOR THE DETERMINATION OF DIFFUSION COEFFICIENTS AND PH IN AQUEOUS SOLUTIONS/SC-CO <sub>2</sub> SYSTEMS T. Parton, S. Spilimbergo, N. Elvassore and A. Bertuccio	447

PURE AND MIXED GAS ADSORPTION EQUILIBRIA ON ACTIVATED CARBON AT HIGH PRESSURES R. Staudt, S. Beutekamp, A. Herbst and P. Harting	453
EQUIPMENT DESIGN FOR SUPERCRITICAL FLUID MICRONIZATION IN COMPLIANCE WITH GMP FOR PHARMACEUTICAL APPLICATIONS J. Jung, F. Leboeuf, E. Francais, J.Y. Clavier and M. Perrut	459
CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF GRAPE BAGASSE EXTRACTS FROM HIGH-PRESSURE CO <sub>2</sub> EXTRACTION J.G. Santos, C. Dariva, I. Nascimento Filho, A. Mossi, J.V. Oliveira and G. Stuart	465
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION AND EXTRACTION YIELD OF LABIATAE SPECIES FROM HIGH-PRESSURE CO <sub>2</sub> EXTRACTION M.R.A. Rodrigues, E.B. Caramao, J.G. Dos Santos, C. Dariva and J.V. Oliveira	471
EXTRACTION OF CAFFEINE, THEOBROMINE AND COCOA BUTTER FROM BRAZILIAN COCOA BEANS USING SUPERCRITICAL CO <sub>2</sub> AND ETHANE M. Saldana, C. Zetzl, R.S. Mohamed and G. Brunner	477
MICRONIZATION OF ORGANIC MATERIALS BY THE PCA PROCESS H. Kroeber, U. Teipel and H. Krause	483
SUPERCRITICAL FLUIDS AS SOLVENTS FOR AEROGEL PROCESSING Z. Knez and Z. Novak	489
MICRONIZATION OF RIFAMPICIN BY SUPERCRITICAL ASSISTED ATOMIZATION E. Reverchon, G. Della Porta and A. Spada	495
MICRONIZATION OF ORGANIC PIGMENTS BY SUPERCRITICAL ANTISOLVENT PROCESS K. Nagahama and C. Kamoshita	501
CRISTALLIZATION OF B-CAROTENE BY CONTINUOUS GAS PROCESS. EFFECT OF MIXER ON CRYSTALS FORMATION M.J. Cocero, S. Ferrero and F. Miguel	507

## **2<sup>nd</sup> VOLUME**

INVESTIGATION ON A NEW PROCESS FOR DIMETHYL CARBONATE USING SUPERCRITICAL CO <sub>2</sub> S. Camy, D. Ballivet-Tkatchenko and J.S. Condoret	513
THE CONTINUOUS FORMATION OF PARTICLES IN SUPERCRITICAL WATER: A NEW MODELLING TECHNIQUE P.J. Blood, J.P. Denyer, E. Lester, M. Poliakoff, P.A. Hamley and D. Giddings	519
COST STUDY OF A SUPERCRITICAL ANTISOLVENT (SAS) PARTICLE PRODUCTION PROCESS M. Rantakyla, O. Aaltonen and M. Hurme	525
ASYMMETRIC, CATALYTIC, HOMOGENEOUS HYDROGENATION IN METHANOL AND DENSE CO <sub>2</sub> EXPANDED METHANOL G. Combes, F. Dehghani and N. Foster	531

HYDROGENATION AT SUPERCRITICAL SINGLE-PHASE CONDITIONS M. Harrod, S. van den Hark, A. Holmqvist and P. Moller	537
CONTROL OF HOMOGENEOUS CATALYZED REACTIONS BY PHASE EQUILIBRIA N. Dahmen, E. Dinjus, S. Pitter, J. Schoen and K.D. Wagner	543
SURFACE ANALYSIS OF A HETEROGENEOUS CATALYST DESIGNED FOR HYDROFORMYLATION IN SUPERCRITICAL CO <sub>2</sub> A. Marteel, J. Davies, M. Mason, S. Bektesevic and M. Abraham	549
SUPERCRITICAL HYDROGENATION " WITHOUT GASES" J.R. Hyde, B. Walsh and M. Poliakoff	555
CHEMICAL REACTIONS IN SUPERCRITICAL CARBON DIOXIDE: FROM LABORATORY TO COMMERCIAL PLANT S.K. Ross, F. Smail, M. Sellin, R. Amandi, P. Licence and M. Poliakoff	561
DOUBLE RETROGRADE VAPORIZATION: EXPERIMENTAL, MODELING AND POTENTIAL APPLICATIONS IN SEPARATION PROCESSES S. Raeissi and C. Peters	567
DESIGN OF CO <sub>2</sub> -PHILIC MATERIALS: HOW SMALL CHANGES IN MOLECULAR STRUCTURE LEAD TO LARGE CHANGES IN PHASE BEHAVIOR E.J. Beckman	573
COMBINATION OF PHASE EQUILIBRIA AND NIR MEASUREMENTS IN SUPERCRITICAL CARBON DIOXIDE FOR ON-LINE PROCESS ANALYSIS G. Wiegand, J. Buerck, S. Roth, H. Mathieu and K. Kraemer	579
POSSIBILITY OF TUNING LIQUID SOLVENTS WITH SUPERCRITICAL CARBON DIOXIDE M. Kanakubo, T. Umecky, Y. Ikushima and N. Saito	585
HIGH-PRESSURE PHASE-BEHAVIOUR MONITORING FOR REACTION PROCESSES IMPROVEMENT A. Aguiar-Ricardo, T. Casimiro, C. Duarte, H. Woods, R. Griffiths, S. Howdle and N. Ribeiro	591
HIGH-PRESSURE VAPOUR-LIQUID EQUILIBRIUM APPARATUS FOR LOW- TEMPERATURE STUDIES K. Moodley, D. Ramjugernath and D. Raal	597
NEW FORMATION TECHNIQUE OF POLYMERIC MICROCAPSULES BY RAPID EXPANSION OF SUPERCRITICAL SOLUTION WITH A NONSOLVENT K. Mishima, K. Matsuyama, K. Hayashi, H. Ishikawa and T. Hirabaru	603
MICROENCAPSULATION OF FINE PARTICLES IN A FLUIDIZED BED AT SUPERCRITICAL FLUID CONDITIONS H. Kroeber and U. Teipel	609
COATING OF PARTICLES IN A HIGH PRESSURE FLUIDIZED BED R. Schreiber, B. Reinke, C. Vogt, J. Werther and G. Brunner	615
STABILIZATION OF PHARMACEUTICAL SUBSTANCES BY SPRAYING A SUPERCRITICAL SOLUTION INTO AQUEOUS SOLUTIONS M. Tuerk, R. Lietzow, P. Hils and K. Schaber	621
PREPARATION AND CHARACTERIZATION OF AROMATIC POLYCARBONATE NANOSPHERES VIA HIGH PRESSURE PROCESS TECHNOLOGY L. Lee, C.H. Song and J.-H. Kim	627
NANOCRYSTAL STABILIZATION AND SYNTHESIS IN SUPERCRITICAL SOLVENTS B. Korgel, P. Shah, L. Pell and K. Johnston	633

DISPERSION POLYMERIZATION OF METHYL METHACRYLATE IN SUPERCRITICAL CARBON DIOXIDE B. Bonavoglia, P. Mueller, A. Rosell, G. Storti and M. Morbidelli	639
SUPERCritical CO <sub>2</sub> AS A REACTION MEDIUM FOR THE HOMOGENEOUS FREE-RADICAL COPOLYMERIZATION OF STYRENE AND METHACRYLIC ACID ESTERS S. Beuermann, M. Buback, M. Gadermann and M. Juergens	645
DISPERSION COPOLYMERISATION OF METHYL METHACRYLATE AND HYDROPHILIC VINYL MONOMERS IN SUPERCRITICAL CARBON DIOXIDE G. Filardo, A. Giaconia, V. Iaia and A. Galia	651
METALLOCENE-CATALYZED POLYMERIZATION IN SUPERCRITICAL PROPENE D. Walther and G. Luft	657
KINETICS STUDY OF REACTIVE DYES IN SUPERCRITICAL CARBON DIOXIDE M.V. Fernandez Cid, M. van der Kraan, G. Woerlee and G.J. Witkamp	663
THE DESTRUCTION OF TOXIC ORGANICS IN WASTEWATERS USING SUPERCRITICAL WATER OXIDATION L. Pinto, L.M. Freitas Dos Santos, R. Santos and B. Al-Duri	669
PHASE EQUILIBRIUM MEASUREMENTS: BINARY (CO <sub>2</sub> + ORGANIC SOLVENT) AND TERNARY (CO <sub>2</sub> + ORGANIC SOLVENT + ORGANIC SOLID SOLUTE) SYSTEMS A. Vega Gonzalez, B. De Gioannis and P. Subra	675
MEASUREMENT AND MODELING OF VAPOUR-LIQUID EQUILIBRIA FOR BINARY MIXTURES OF CARBON DIOXIDE WITH TOLUENE AND METHANOL AND THE CARBON DIOXIDE + METHANOL + METHANE SYSTEM P. Naidoo, D. Ramjugernath and D. Raal	681
NEW EXPERIMENTAL TECHNIQUE FOR MEASURING VAPOR PRESSURE AND EQUILIBRIUM SOLUBILITY OF ANTHRAQUINONE COMPOUNDS FOR USE IN SC-CO <sub>2</sub> G. Montero, D. Hinks and R. Mohammed	687
INTERPRETATION OF EXTRACTION CURVES OBTAINED BY SUPERCRITICAL FLUID EXTRACTION FROM PLANT MATERIALS H. Sovova	693
EXTRACTION OF POLYUNSATURATED FATTY ACIDS AND FATTY ACID ETHYL ESTERS FROM UREA SOLUTIONS USING SUPERCRITICAL CO <sub>2</sub> O. Catchpole, A. MacKenzie, O. Rasmussen and J. Grey	699
EXTRACTION AND PURIFICATION OF ISOFLAVONES AND SOYASAPONINS FROM DEFATTED SOYBEAN FLAKES USING SUPERHEATED WATER AT ELEVATED PRESSURES L.-H. Chang, X.H. Liu and C.-M.J. Chang	705
SOLID STATE MORPHOLOGY OF PARTICLES PREPARED BY A SUPERCRITICAL FLUID PROCESS M. Perrut, J. Jung and F. Leboeuf	711
GENERATION OF DIFFUSION-CONTROLLED MICROCELLULAR POLYMER FOAMS AND FOAMED NANOCOMPOSITES BY SUPERCRITICAL CARBON DIOXIDE S. Siripurapu, J. Royer, J. De Simone, S. Khan and R. Spontak	717
INTEGRATION OF POWDER GENERATION AND POLYMER-SYNTHESIS IN SUPERCRITICAL FLUIDS M. Petermann	723



PREPARATION OF TUNGSTEN OXIDE AEROGELS USING SUPERCRITICAL CO <sub>2</sub> DRYING Z. Novak, P. Kotnik and Z. Knez	729
MANUFACTURE OF PARTICLES FROM HIGH VISCOUS MELTS USING SUPERCRITICAL FLUIDS E. Weidner, M. Petermann, A. Kilzer, A. Pross and P. Reichert	735
TRANSPIRING WALL REACTOR FOR SUPERCRITICAL WATER OXIDATION - EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS B. Wellig, K. Lieball and P. Rudolf von Rohr	741
HYDROTHERMAL OXIDATION IN A STIRRED REACTOR TO TREAT WASTES CONTAINING MINERAL SALTS AND CORROSIVE SPECIES C. Jousot-Dubien, Y. Calzavara, H.A. Turc and S. Sarrade	747
RECYCLING OF PRECIOUS METALS BY SUPERCRITICAL WATER OXIDATION A. Gidner and L. Stenmark	753
MODELING DENSITY EFFECT ON THE RATE CONSTANT OF 2-PROPANOL DEHYDRATION REACTION IN SUPERCRITICAL WATER V. Anikeev and A. Yermakova	759
BIOMASS LIQUEFACTION AND GASIFICATION IN NEAR- AND SUPERCRITICAL WATER: KEY COMPOUNDS AS A TOOL TO UNDERSTAND CHEMISTRY A. Kruse, A. Gawlik and T. Henningsen	765
CATALYTIC HYDROTHERMAL GASIFICATION OF WOODY BIOMASS AT HIGH FEED CONCENTRATIONS F. Vogel and F. Hildebrand	771
SORPTION AND SWELLING BEHAVIOR OF POLYMERS IN HIGH-DENSITY GASES. EXPERIMENTS AND MODELING M. Jacobs, M. Kemmere, T. de Loos and J. Keurentjes	779
POLYMER SOLUBILITY IN SUPERCRITICAL CO <sub>2</sub> M. Mc Hugh	785
MISCIBILITY OF POLYMERS IN BINARY FLUID MIXTURES AT HIGH PRESSURES: POLYSULFONE + THF + CO <sub>2</sub> W. Zhang and E. Kiran	791
HIGH PRESSURE PHASE EQUILIBRIA IN THE SYSTEM LINEAR LOW DENSITY POLYETHYLENE + ETHYLENE: EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS AND MODELLING H. Trumpi, T. de Loos, R. Krenz and B. Heidemann	797
ANALYSIS OF GAS ANTISOLVENT RECRYSTALLIZATION G. Muhrer and M. Mazzotti	803
SUPERCRITICAL ANTISOLVENT PROCESS: DISSOCIATED STUDIES OF PHYSICOCHEMISTRY AND HYDRODYNAMICS. E. Carretier, P. Guichardon, E. Badens, O. Boutin and F. Charbit	809
MASS TRANSFER IN SUPERCRITICAL ANTISOLVENT PROCESSES: EXPERIMENTS AND MODELING N. Elvassore, S. d'Aquino and A. Bertucco	815
SUPERCRITICAL ANTISOLVENT PRECIPITATION PROCESSES: DIFFERENT WAYS FOR IMPROVING THE PERFORMANCES OF DRUGS I. Kikic, P. Alessi, A. Cortesi, F. Eva, A. Fogar, M. Moneghini, B. Perissutti and D. Voinovich	821

PROTEIN LOADING IN BIODEGRADABLE POLYMERIC MICRO-PARTICLES PRODUCED BY COMPRESSED GAS ANTISOLVENT TECHNIQUES N. Elvassore, K. Vezzu, A. Bertucco, A. Cecchi and P. Caliceti	827
THE USE OF GAS-ANTISOLVENT RECRYSTALLISATION FOR THE RECOVERY OF PRECIOUS METALS FROM POLAR ORGANIC SOLVENTS R. Rajasingam and F. Lucien	833
SUPERCRITICAL WATER AS THE SOLVENT TO DEVELOP NEW PROCESSES AND PRODUCTS M. Goto	839
RECENT ADVANCES IN CATALYSIS USING DENSE CARBON DIOXIDE AS A PROCESSING MEDIUM B. Subramaniam	857
DETERGENT PERFORMANCE IN DRY - CLEANING WITH LIQUID CO <sub>2</sub> M.P. Garate and G. Frens	873
DEGREASING AND SLUDGE SEPARATION WITH SUPERCRITICAL CO <sub>2</sub> F. Gockel and T. Berger	879
THE INFLUENCE OF MECHANICAL ACTION AND COMMERCIALY AVAILABLE SURFACTANTS ON PARTICLE REMOVAL IN DRY-CLEANING WITH HIGH-PRESSURE CARBON DIOXIDE M. Van Roosmalen, G. Woerlee and G.J. Witkamp	885
EXTRACTION OF CHILLI, BLACK PEPPER AND GINGER WITH SUPERCRITICAL CO <sub>2</sub> , SUBCRITICAL PROPANE AND SUBCRITICAL DIMETHYLETHER O. Catchpole, N. Perry and J. Grey	891
MICROBIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY OF HERB EXTRACTS OBTAINED BY SUPERCRITICAL CARBON DIOXIDE EXTRACTION E.M. Vagi, B. Simandi, Á. Suhajda, É. Hethelyi and Á. Kery	897
PRESSURIZED FLUID EXTRACTIONS OF NINE FLAVONOIDS FROM PROPOLIS AND IN VITRO TESTS C.R. Chen, W.W. Huang and C.-M.J. Chang	903
HIGH PRESSURE EFFECTS ON FOOD PROTEIN STRUCTURE C.J. Schaschke and L.A. Bull	909
ENZYMATIC SYNTHESIS OF GERANYLESTERS IN SUPERCRITICAL CARBON DIOXIDE FOR FOOD INDUSTRY C.D. Bauer, T.D. Gamse and R. Marr	915
CONTINUOUS STERILIZATION OF AQUEOUS PUMPABLE FOOD USING HIGH PRESSURE CARBON DIOXIDE M. Sims and E. Estigarribia	921
REACTION MECHANISMS TO CARBON DIOXIDE FIXATION BY AZIRIDINE IN THE PRESENCE OF IODINE UNDER SUPERCRITICAL CONDITIONS H. Kawanami, A. Sasaki and Y. Ikushima	927
THE POTENTIAL OF IN SITU SPECTROSCOPY IN POLYMER PROCESING WITH SUPERCRITICAL FLUID S.G. Kazarian and K.L.A. Chan	933

IMPLEMENTATION OF ADVANCED DIAGNOSTIC TECHNIQUES FOR FLOW VISUALIZATION AND TOMOGRAPHY IN HIGH PRESSURE SLURRY BUBBLE COLUMN REACTORS N. Rados, A. Kemoun and M. Al-Dahhan	937
BOTTLENECKS IN PROCESS DEVELOPMENT THROUGH PARALLEL SYNTHESIS J. Singh	943
MEMBRANE-BASED SEPARATION FOR RECOVERY OF LIQUID CO <sub>2</sub> FROM PROCESSING SOLUTIONS WITHOUT PHASE CHANGE A.R. Anim-Mensah, K.O. Photinon, A. Boddu and S. Ilias	949
MICROWAVE INDUCED SUPERCRITICAL FLUID EXTRACTION R. Staudt, W. Korn, H. Sonnenschein and P. Harting	955
SEPARATION OF ALCOHOL ENANTIOMERS VIA COMPLEX FORMATION FOLLOWED BY SUPERCRITICAL FLUID EXTRACTION E. Szekely, B. Simandi, P. Molnár, J. Bálint, I. Kmecz, E. Fogassy, D. Kozma and C.S. Kassai	959
MODELLING OF THE FRACTIONATION OF PARAFFINS WITH SUPERCRITICAL FLUIDS M. Du Rand and I. Nieuwoudt	965
THIN-FILM EXTRACTOR FOR HIGH VISCOUS MATERIALS E. Lack and H. Seidlitz	971
CO <sub>2</sub> -EXPANDED FLUOROUS LIQUIDS FOR RECYCLE OF HOMOGENEOUS CATALYSTS J. Hallett, R. Jones, M. Lazzaroni, D. Bush, C. Liotta and C. Eckert	977
FREE PISTON PULSED COMPRESSION REACTOR M. Glouchenkov, A. Kronberg and H. Veringa	983
HIGH PRESSURE DESIGN OF DIAPHRAGM PUMPS N. Kohlhase and M. Stritzelberger	989
WATERJET CUTTING - BASIC INFORMATION AND PRACTICAL APPLICATION F. Trieb	995
FATIGUE BEHAVIOUR OF HIGH PRESSURE PARTS FROM DIFFERENT STEEL TYPES IN DIFFERENT CHEMICALS E. Schluecker, J. Ellermeier and L. Depmeier	1001
NEW MATERIALS FOR HIGH PRESSURE REVERSE OSMOSIS MEMBRANES T. Raab and W.M. Samhaber	1007
NEW APPROACH TO ACOUSTIC PROBING OF HIGH-PRESSURE MEDIA V.K. Popov, V. Bagratashvili, V. Zosimov, A. Dykhne and M. Poliakoff	1013